

**January 2000 Monthly Report**  
**West Virginia Permitting Activities**  
February 8, 2000

**I. INTRODUCTION**

**Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is to update the West Virginia Congressional Delegation and the public on the status of pending West Virginia surface coal mining permit applications containing plans to construct valley fills. The report covers the activities of the Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS), the Office of Surface Mining (OSM), the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (COE), the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the West Virginia Division of Environmental Protection (WVDEP) during the period from January 1, 2000, through January 31, 2000. It relates to both the surface mining program under the authority of the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (SMCRA) and water quality programs authorized by the Clean Water Act (CWA). The background for the activities covered by the report and the individual agency responsibilities are discussed in Appendix II.

**II. PERMIT REVIEW STATUS SUMMARY**

Since the last report listing forty-nine SMCRA applications for proposed operations and seven revision/amendment applications for previously permitted operations, one application, Bluestone Coal Corporation U-4015-87, IBR 3, has received all of the necessary approvals to begin operations.

Ten applications were submitted for new operations and one application was submitted for a revision to an existing operation in January. This brings the number of pending applications for proposed new operations to fifty-nine and the number of revision/amendment applications to seven. These sixty-six applications need at least one of the four approvals necessary to begin operations.

Revisions were made to the January estimated decision dates for twelve SMCRA applications and for three revision/amendment applications. The following is a list of the applications and an explanation of why the estimated decision date was revised:

- " Alex Energy Inc. S-3001-99 The application is undergoing additional technical review by the WVDEP regional office. The estimated decision date is now April.
- " Baystar Coal Company S-4006-98 The applicant has addressed problems with Workers Compensation. However, because of the time taken to deal with these problems, the review process will have to start over. The estimated decision date is now April.

- " CC Coal Company O-5002-99 The application is pending WVDEP Headquarters review of the stream buffer zone findings. The estimated decision date is now March.
- " CC Coal Company S-5009-99 The applicant has modified the application, a public hearing has been requested and an informal conference is pending. The estimated decision date is now April.
- " Independence Coal Company S-5025-97 The applicant has modified the application causing the review process to start over. The estimated decision date is now May.
- " Independence Coal Company S-5027-98 The applicant is preparing corrections to the application. The estimated decision date is now June.
- " Mingo Logan Coal Company S-5015-98 The applicant is completing stream delineation and corrections to the application. The estimated decision date is now January 2001.
- " Mingo Logan Coal Company S-5019-98 The applicant is completing stream delineation and corrections to the application. The estimated decision date is now January 2001.
- " Pen Coal S-5012-99 The application is pending stream delineation, the stream buffer zone findings and AOC modeling. The estimated decision date is now May.
- " Road Fork Development Company S-5017-98 Pending additional review and preparation of the CHIA. The estimated decision date is now July.
- " Spartan Mining Company U-5039-98 The application is pending WVDEP Headquarters review of the stream buffer zone findings. The estimated decision date is now February.
- " Stollings Trucking S-5014-99 Pending stream delineation and the stream buffer zone findings. The estimated decision date is now April.
- " Aracoma Coal Company S-5013-90, Amendment 1 Pending steam delineation and the stream buffer zone findings. The estimated decision date is now April.
- " Marrowbone Development Company U-5005-97, IBR 5 Pending stream delineation and the stream buffer zone findings. The estimated decision date is now February.
- " Marrowbone Development Company S-5006-92, Amendment 1 Pending WVDEP Headquarters corrections regarding AOC modeling on the contour mining area. The estimated decision date is now February.

### **III. SIGNIFICANT MONTHLY ACTIVITIES AND EVENTS**

On January 20, 2000, COE and OSM met with two companies with pending CWA Section 404 Individual Permit applications to discuss NEPA requirements. Information was provided on how existing SMCRA information could be supplemented to address appropriate NEPA provisions.

On January 20, 2000, a complaint was filed against WVDEP in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of West Virginia at Huntington by the Ohio Valley Environmental Coalition and the Hominy Creek Preservation Association. The complaint concerns how hydrologic assessments (CHIA) are performed by WVDEP.

### **IV. APPENDICES**

Appendix I - *West Virginia Permitting Status*

Appendix II - *Background and Agency Responsibilities and Coordination*

**Appendix I  
West Virginia Permitting Status**

**ISSUED PERMITS WITH VALLEY FILLS - REMOVED FROM PENDING LIST - JANUARY 2000**  
**(SMCRA, 401, 402 AND 404 APPROVAL)**

Amd = Amendment  
IBR = Incidental Boundary Revision

IP = Individual 404

GP = General Nationwide 404

COMPANY NAME	SMCRA PERMIT	ISSUE DATE	NO. of FILLS	LARGEST VF W/S ACRES	401 CERT. DATE	402 ISSUE DATE	404 PERMIT TYPE & ISSUE DATE	COUNTY
Bluestone Coal	IBR 3 U401587	Sep 20, 1999	1	176.00	Oct 12, 1999	Jan 31, 2000	GP Oct 12, 1999	Wyoming

## PENDING SURFACE MINING APPLICATIONS WITH VALLEY FILLS - STATEWIDE

I = Issued Permit

PH = Pending Final Decision - DEP Headquarters IP = Individual 404

PC = Pending Company Action

PR = Pending DEP review

GP = Gen. Nationwide 404

404 Application not received if blank

COMPANY NAME	SMCRA PERMIT	* ESTIMATED DECISION DATE	NO. of FILLS	LARGEST VF W/S ACRES	* 402 ESTIMATED DECISION DATE	404 STATUS	COUNTY
Hobet Mining Inc	S501397	Issued I	5	1100.00	Issued I	IP Pending	Logan
Mid-Vol Leasing Inc.	S400198	Issued I	3	178.00	Issued I		McDowell
Uphold Trucking	S100595	Issued I	1	92.00	Issued I		Preston
Appalachian Mining	S300296	Issued I	5	350.00	Feb-00 PH	IP Pending	Fayette
Alex Energy Inc.	S300598	Issued I	9	246.00	Feb-00 PH	GP Pending	Nicholas
Buffalo Mining	S503295	Issued I	3	279.00	Apr-00 PC		Boone/Logan
Mountain View	S300195	Issued I	3	380.00	Jul-00 PC		Kanawha
Cumberland River Coal	O500797	Feb-00 PH	3	317.00	Issued I		Mingo
Elk Run Coal Co	S502898	Feb-00 PC	5	854.00	Feb-00 PC	IP Pending	Boone
Evergreen Mining Co	O201198	Feb-00 PC	1	342.00	Feb-00 PC		Webster
Fola Coal Co LLC	S201398	Feb-00 PC	4	237.00	Feb-00 PC		Clay/Nicholas
Spartan Mining Co	U503998	Feb-00 PR	2	40.00	Issued I		Logan
Vandalia Resources	S201298	Feb-00 PC	4	192.00	Feb-00 PC	IP Pending	Clay
CC Coal Co	O500299	Mar-00 PC	1	35.00	Mar-00 PC		Mingo
Fork Creek Mining	U503798	Mar-00 PR	4	536.00	Mar-00 PR		Lincoln
Mingo Logan Coal Co	S502297	Mar-00 PC	5	839.00	Mar-00 PC		Logan
Tom L. Scholl	S300499	Mar-00 PR	4	152.00	Mar-00 PR		Kanawha
Alex Energy Inc.	S300199	Apr-00 PR	3	183.00	Apr-00 PR		Nicholas
Baystar Coal Co	S400698	Apr-00 PR	1	37.00	Issued I		McDowell
Bluestone Coal Corp.	U400999	Apr-00 PR	1	149.00	Apr-00 PR		Wyoming
Bluestone Coal Corp.	U401799	Apr-00 PC	1	246.00	Apr-00 PC		McDowell
CC Coal Co	S500999	Apr-00 PR	13	104.00	Apr-00 PC		Mingo
Mid-Vol Leasing Inc.	U400499	Apr-00 PH	1	40.00	Apr-00 PH	NA	McDowell
Stollings Trucking	S501499	Apr-00 PC	1	184.00	Apr-00 PC		Logan
Consol of Kentucky	S501597	May-00 PC	6	571.00	May-00 PC		Mingo
Independence Coal	S502597	May-00 PC	6	223.00	Jan-01 PC		Boone
Marfork Coal Co	U300299	May-00 PC	1	254.00	May-00 PC		Raleigh
Pen Coal	S501299	May-00 PC	5	68.00	Apr-00 PC		Wayne/Linc.
Bluestone Coal Corp.	S400199	Jun-00 PC	2	1000.00	Jun-00 PC	IP Pending	McDowell
Bluestone Coal Corp.	S400899	Jun-00 PR	3	235.00	Jun-00 PR		Wyoming
Bluestone Coal Corp.	S400399	Jun-00 PR	10	158.00	Jun-00 PC		Wyoming
Huff Creek Energy	U400299	Jun-00 PR	1	110.00	Jun-00 PR		Wyoming
Independence Coal	S502798	Jun-00 PC	1	383.00	May-00 PC	IP Pending	Boone
JMAC Leasing Inc	S401499	Jun-00 PR	2	191.00	Jun-00 PR		Wyoming
Pen Coal	S501899	Jul-00 PC	3	91.00	Jul-00 PC		Lincoln
Road Fork Dev.	S501798	Jul-00 PR	5	157.00	Jul-00 PC		Logan
Vandalia Resources	S200599	Jul-00 PC	5	411.00	Jul-00 PC		Nicholas
Coastal Coal WV LLC	U200200	Aug-00 PC	2	22.00	Aug-00 PC		Webster
Marfork Coal Co	U301399	Aug-00 PC	1	284.00	Aug-00 PC		Raleigh
Pine Ridge	U500200	Sep-00 PC	1	250.00	Sep-00 PC		Boone
Fola Coal Co LLC	S201199	Oct-00 PC	5	176.00	Oct-00 PC		Nicholas

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COMPANY NAME	SMCRA PERMIT	* ESTIMATED DECISION DATE	NO. of FILLS	LARGEST VF W/S ACRES	* 402 ESTIMATED DECISION DATE	404 STATUS	COUNTY
Hobet Mining	S502799	Oct-00 PC	6	141.00	Oct-00 PC		Boone
Marrowbone Dev.	U502999	Oct-00 PC	2	150.00	Oct-00 PC		Mingo
Mid-Vol Leasing Inc.	S401999	Oct-00 PC	5	220.00	Oct-00 PC		McDowell
Mingo Logan Coal Co	S502399	Oct-00 PC	4	154.00	Oct-00 PC		Mingo/Logan
Premium Energy	S500300	Oct-00 PC	3	125.00	Oct-00 PC		Mingo
Premium Energy Inc	S502099	Oct-00 PC	11	244.00	Oct-00 PC		Mingo
Riverside Energy Inc	U401697	Oct-00 PC	1	100.00	Issued I		Wyoming
Independence Coal	S301299	Nov-00 PR	2	497.00	Nov-00 PR		Raleigh
Kingston Resources	S301599	Nov-00 PC	4	183.00	Nov-00 PC		Raleigh
Bear Cub Coal Co Inc	S400998	Jan-01 PR	2	61.00	Jan-01 PR		Mercer
Guyandotte Pocahontas	U402199	Jan-01 PR	2	1127.00	Jan-01 PR		Raleigh
Mingo Logan Coal Co	S501598	Jan-01 PC	5	142.00	Jan-01 PH		Logan
Mingo Logan Coal Co	S501998	Jan-01 PC	6	174.00	Jan-01 PH		Logan
CC Coal Co	S302299	Feb-01 PR	2	218.00	Feb-01 PR		Fayette
Kanawha Energy Co	U301899	Feb-01 Pr	3	1542.00	Feb-01 PR		Kanawha
Kanawha Energy Co	O302199	Feb-01 PC	1	2609.00	Feb-01 PC		Kanawha
Fola Coal Co LLC	S200499	May-01 PR	3	1863.00	May-01 PR		Clay
CC Coal Co	S501799	Sep-01 PC	19	87.00	Sep-01 PC		Mingo

## PENDING REVISIONS TO EXISTING PERMITS WITH VALLEY FILLS - STATEWIDE

COMPANY NAME	SMCRA PERMIT	* ESTIMATED DECISION DATE	NO. of FILLS	LARGEST VF W/S ACRES	* 402 ESTIMATED DECISION DATE	404 STATUS	COUNTY
Marrowbone Dev. Amd 1	S500692	Feb-00 PH	4	76.00	Feb-00 PH		Mingo
Marrowbone Dev. IBR 5	U500597	Feb-00 PC	1	43.00	NA		Mingo
CC Coal Co IBR 1	S300796	Feb-00 PR	6	69.00	Feb-00 PR		Kanawha
Catenary Coal Co. Amd 2	S300495	Mar-00 PR	1	207.00	Mar-00 PR		Boone
Aracoma Coal Co Amd 1	S501390	Apr-00 PC	1	89.00 <sup>1</sup>	Issued I	IP Pending	Logan
US Steel Mining Amd 1	S400397	Jun-00 PR	2	89.00	Jun-00 PR		Wyoming
Wyoming Pocahontas IBR 8	U401994	Jul-00 PR	1	40.00	Jul-00 PR		Raleigh

<sup>1</sup> The pending SMCRA application is for an amendment to a previously approved but not-started operation. The 404 application is for the entire permit area, including the previously approved areas and the area under the SMCRA amendment.

## ISSUED PERMITS WITH VALLEY FILLS

(SMCRA, 401, 402 AND 404 APPROVAL)

Amd = Amendment

IBR = Incidental Boundary Revision

COMPANY NAME	SMCRA PERMIT	ISSUE DATE OF FINAL PERMIT	COUNTY
Bluestone Coal	IBR 3 U401587	Jan 31, 2000	Wyoming
Marrowbone Dev	S502598	Dec 7, 1999	Mingo
Princess Beverly	S300599	Nov 3, 1999	Kanawha
Mingo Logan Coal	IBR 2 S506692	Nov 2, 1999	Mingo/Logan
Marrowbone Dev.	IBR 4 U500597	Nov 1, 1999	Mingo
Aracoma Coal Co	U500499	Oct 16, 1999	Logan
Aracoma Coal Co	U500699	Oct 12, 1999	Logan
Chicopee Coal Co	IBR 3 S500395	Sep 21, 1999	Logan
Patriot Mining Co	S100698	Sep 10, 1999	Monongalia
Catenary Coal Co.	U300198	Aug 31, 1999	Kanawha
Paynter Branch	S401298	Aug 25, 1999	Wyoming
Catenary Coal Co.	IBR 3 U303693	Aug 23, 1999	Kanawha
DDS Leasing Inc	U400798	Aug 20, 1999	McDowell
Pen Coal	S502698	Jul 23, 1999	Lincoln
Hobet Mining	IBR 1 S003882	Jul 23, 1999	Boone
Mingo Logan Coal Co	Amd 1 U504491	Jun 30, 1999	Mingo/Logan
Eastern Assoc. Coal	U500898	Jun 21, 1999	Boone
Catenary Coal Co.	Amd 1 S300495	Jun 10, 1999	Boone
Bluestone Coal	U401398	Jun 4, 1999	Wyoming
Pen Coal	IBR 5 S502797	Apr 30, 1999	Mingo/Logan
Marrowbone Dev.	S502998	Apr 27, 1999	Mingo
Triple B Leasing Corp.	S300998	Apr 21, 1999	Raleigh
Pen Coal	IBR 1 S503996	Apr 21, 1999	Lincoln/Logan
Vandalia Resources	S200798	Apr 15, 1999	Clay
Evergreen Mining Co	IBR3 S024076	Mar 29, 1999	Webster
MEPCO Inc.	S100896	Mar 29, 1999	Monongalia

## APPENDIX II

### **Background**

There are four environmental permits and/or approvals needed for any coal mining operation proposing to place mining material (excess spoil) in the waters of the United States, i.e., to construct a valley fill. These include a surface coal mining permit issued under authority of the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (SMCRA), and three approvals/permits issued under authority of the Clean Water Act (CWA). The CWA approvals/permits consist of a Section 402 National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System permit, a Section 401 water quality certification, and a Section 404 permit. Five agencies have primary responsibilities related to the review and/or issuance of these approvals/permits; the Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS), the Office of Surface Mining (OSM), the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (COE), the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the West Virginia Division of Environmental Protection (WVDEP).

In West Virginia, federal authorization to issue three of the four required approvals/permits has been delegated to WVDEP. The authority to issue the fourth permit, the CWA Section 404 permit, is with COE. Section 404 permits can be either a General Permit for discharges that have only minimal adverse effects or an Individual Permit for projects that have impacts above the minimal level to the waters of the United States.

In the summer of 1998, several West Virginia citizens and the West Virginia Highlands Conservancy filed suit against WVDEP and COE in Federal District Court claiming approval of valley fills and other mining practices were resulting in an inappropriate application of the requirements of CWA and the approved West Virginia program under SMCRA. In December 1998, the parties to the suit, as well as EPA, FWS, and OSM, negotiated a Settlement Agreement for the portions of the litigation dealing with COE activities. The Settlement Agreement committed EPA, COE, OSM, FWS, and WVDEP to two major activities:

1. Prepare an Environmental Impact Statement considering policies, guidance and decision-making processes to minimize certain adverse environmental effects of mountaintop mining operations and to environmental resources that could be affected by the size and location of valley fills, and
2. Develop an interim permitting process, including a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU), providing for interagency coordination to ensure compliance with all applicable federal and State requirements. The interim approach also requires an Individual Permit under Section 404 of CWA for any mountaintop mining operation in West Virginia that has more than minimal adverse effects to the waters of the United States (as specified by the Settlement Agreement, generally those with fills in streams draining watersheds of 250 acres and greater, or those with more than minimal cumulative adverse impacts).

The required MOU was signed by the five agencies on April 7, 1999. This report addresses the MOU and the interim permitting activities discussed under paragraph 2 above. It includes permitting activities for all pending applications proposing to construct valley fills, regardless of whether they qualify for a General Permit or require an Individual Permit under Section 404 of CWA. It includes applications undergoing review by COE or WVDEP at the time the settlement agreement was signed, as well as additional applications received since that time.

### **Agency Coordination and Responsibilities**

Each of the five signatory agencies to the Settlement Agreement have specific duties and responsibilities under applicable laws and regulations. A brief description of these duties follows.

WVDEP is the first agency approached when a mine operator seeks the necessary environmental approvals and permits to conduct a proposed surface coal mining operation. It is responsible for implementation, administration, and enforcement of the SMCRA regulatory program in West Virginia. This includes review and approval of permit applications for surface mining operations as well as inspection and enforcement at the mine site until reclamation responsibilities are completed and all performance bonds are released. WVDEP also has responsibility for the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) program for coal mining operations in accordance with Section 402 of CWA and the water quality certification required by Section 401 of CWA.

COE is the agency authorized by Section 404 of CWA to issue permits regulating the discharge of dredged or fill material into the waters of the United States, including valley fills. These permits consist of two basic types, Individual Permits which are specific to a particular site and Nationwide permits which are issued under the General Permit process. General Permits may be granted for discharges that have no more than minimal adverse impacts on the waters of the United States. If the discharge may have more than minimal impacts, an Individual Permit under Section 404 of CWA is required. These Individual Permits can be issued only after practicable alternatives which are less damaging to the aquatic environment have been considered and it is determined that the waters of the United States will not be significantly degraded.

EPA is responsible for providing technical assistance to COE for the CWA Section 404 regulatory program and oversight of and technical assistance to WVDEP for the NPDES program.

FWS is responsible for the implementation, administration, and enforcement of the Endangered Species Act. In addition, under the Fish and Wildlife Coordination Act, agencies proposing projects affecting waters of the United States are required to consult with FWS to ensure that fish and wildlife conservation is considered along with other features. Coordination with FWS is required for both SMCRA and CWA actions.

OSM is responsible for oversight of and technical assistance to the SMCRA regulatory program implemented by WVDEP. The oversight provisions of SMCRA do not provide for direct federal review of permit applications nor grant veto authority over the issuance of a specific permit. However, for activities under the MOU, OSM is providing technical assistance to the WVDEP by reviewing pending applications and coordinating with other federal agencies.